## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MARYLAND NORTHERN DIVISION

Sergey Setlonok,	: : Civil Action No.:
Plaintiff,	· :
v.	:
Portfolio Recovery Associates, L.L.C.; and DOES 1-10, inclusive,	COMPLAINT
Defendants	: : :

For this Complaint, the Plaintiff, Sergey Setlonok, by undersigned counsel, states as follows:

#### **JURISDICTION**

- 1. This action arises out of Defendants' repeated violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq. ("FDCPA"), and the invasions of Plaintiff's personal privacy by the Defendants and their agents in their illegal efforts to collect a consumer debt.
  - 2. Supplemental jurisdiction exists pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.
- 3. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), in that the Defendants transact business in this District and a substantial portion of the acts giving rise to this action occurred in this District.

#### **PARTIES**

4. The Plaintiff, Sergey Setlonok ("Plaintiff"), is an adult individual residing in Randallstown, Maryland, and is a "consumer" as the term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).

- 5. Defendant, Portfolio Recovery Associates, L.L.C. ("Portfolio"), is a Delaware business entity with an address of 120 Corporate Boulevard Norfolk, Virginia 23502, operating as a collection agency, and is a "debt collector" as the term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).
- 6. Does 1-10 (the "Collectors") are individual collectors employed by Portfolio and whose identities are currently unknown to the Plaintiff. One or more of the Collectors may be joined as parties once their identities are disclosed through discovery.
  - 7. Portfolio at all times acted by and through one or more of the Collectors.

#### **ALLEGATIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL COUNTS**

#### A. The Debt

- 8. The Plaintiff allegedly incurred a financial obligation in the approximate amount of \$4,000.00 (the "Debt") to Discover Credit Card (the "Creditor").
- 9. The Debt arose from services provided by the Creditor which were primarily for family, personal or household purposes and which meets the definition of a "debt" under 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- 10. The Debt was purchased, assigned or transferred to Portfolio for collection, or Portfolio was employed by the Creditor to collect the Debt.
- 11. The Defendants attempted to collect the Debt and, as such, engaged in "communications" as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).

### **B.** Portfolio Engages in Harassment and Abusive Tactics

- 12. Within the last year, Portfolio contacted Plaintiff in an attempt to collect the Debt.
- 13. Portfolio attempted to collect a Debt that does not belong to Plaintiff and is over20 years old.

- 14. Portfolio placed repeated calls to the Plaintiffs cellular phone, causing it to ring daily as often as two (2) times per day.
- 15. During the initial conversation and in every conversation thereafter, Plaintiff informed Portfolio that he does not owe the Debt and requested Portfolio to cease all communication with him.
- 16. Nevertheless, Portfolio continued to place calls to Plaintiff in an attempt to collect the Debt despite receiving instruction to cease its collection attempts.

#### C. Plaintiff Suffered Actual Damages

- 17. The Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer actual damages as a result of the Defendants' unlawful conduct.
- 18. As a direct consequence of the Defendants' acts, practices and conduct, the Plaintiff suffered and continues to suffer from humiliation, anger, fear, frustration and embarrassment.
- 19. The Defendants' conduct was so outrageous in character, and so extreme in degree, as to go beyond all possible bounds of decency, and to be regarded as atrocious, and utterly intolerable in a civilized community.

# **COUNT I VIOLATIONS OF THE FDCPA 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq.**

- 20. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 21. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692d in that Defendants engaged in conduct the natural consequence of which was to harass, oppress, or abuse the Plaintiff in connection with the collection of a debt.

- 22. The Defendants' conduct violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692d(5) in that Defendants caused a phone to ring repeatedly and engaged the Plaintiff in telephone conversations, with the intent to annoy and harass.
- 23. The foregoing acts and omissions of the Defendant constitute numerous and multiple violations of the FDCPA, including every one of the above-cited provisions.
  - 24. The Plaintiff is entitled to damages as a result of Defendant's violations.

# COUNT II VIOLATIONS OF THE MARYLAND CONSUMER DEBT COLLECTION ACT MD. CODE COMM. LAW § 14-201, et seq.

- 25. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 26. The Defendants are each individually a "collector" as defined under MD. Code Comm. Law § 14-201(b).
- 27. The debt is a "consumer transaction" as defined under MD. Code Comm. Law § 14-201(c).
- 28. The Defendants repeatedly contacted the Plaintiff with the intent to harass or abuse, in violation of MD. Code Comm. Law § 14-202(6).
- 29. The Plaintiff is entitled to damages proximately caused by the Defendants' violations.

## COUNT III INVASION OF PRIVACY BY INTRUSION UPON SECLUSION

- 30. The Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
  - 31. The Restatement of Torts, Second, § 652(b) defines intrusion upon seclusion as,

"One who intentionally intrudes...upon the solitude or seclusion of another, or his private affairs or concerns, is subject to liability to the other for invasion of privacy, if the intrusion would be highly offensive to a reasonable person."

- 32. Maryland further recognizes the Plaintiff's right to be free from invasions of privacy, thus Defendants violated Maryland state law.
- 33. The Defendants intentionally intruded upon Plaintiff's right to privacy by continually harassing the Plaintiff with excessive phone calls after Plaintiff notified Portfolio he does not owe this Debt.
- 34. The telephone calls made by the Defendants to the Plaintiff were so persistent and repeated with such frequency as to be considered "hounding the plaintiff" and "a substantial burden to her existence," thus satisfying the *Restatement of Torts, Second*, § 652(b) requirement for an invasion of privacy.
- 35. The conduct of the Defendants in engaging in the illegal collection activities resulted in multiple invasions of privacy in such a way as would be considered highly offensive to a reasonable person.
- 36. As a result of the intrusions and invasions, the Plaintiff is entitled to actual damages in an amount to be determined at trial from the Defendants.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff prays that judgment be entered against the Defendants:

- 1. Actual damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(1) against the Defendants;
- 2. Statutory damages of \$1,000.00 pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(2)(A) against the Defendants;

- 3. Costs of litigation and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C.§ 1692k(a)(3) against the Defendants;
- 4. Actual damages pursuant to MD. Code Comm. Law § 14-203;
- 5. Actual damages pursuant to MD. Ann. Code. Bus. Reg. § 7-401(b);
- 6. Actual damages from the Defendants for the all damages suffered as a result of the intentional, reckless, and/or negligent FDCPA violations and intentional, reckless, and/or negligent invasions of privacy in an amount to be determined at trial for the Plaintiff; and
- 7. Such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

#### TRIAL BY JURY DEMANDED ON ALL COUNTS

Dated: August 18, 2011

Respectfully submitted,

By\_/s/ Forrest E. Mays\_

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